

# **REFERENCES**

**Vancouver style**

**Prof. dr. Nisreen Mohammed**

**Community project lecture**

**Fifth year**

**2019-2020**

**How to guide**

# Citing a book

The essential details required are in order

**Name/s** :surname 1space initial “no space or punctuation”  
(,)comma 1space (.)full stop

If more than 6authors we write first 6 then add (et al )

**Title** the first word will be capital letters

when there is volume we put in brackets (title  
;semicolon 1space vol 000) full stop(.)

**Edition** abbreviate the word ed. Full stop (.) 1space

## *Place of publication*

If there are more than one city of publisher ,cite the name of the city that is printed first

Write the place name in full  
:(colon) 1space

*Publisher* ;(semicolon)  
1space

**Year** of publication .(full stop)

**Page**

Abbreviate P. page number  
.(full stop)

# Example of citing books

Getzen TN, Lotish HN. Health economics : fundamental & flow of funds. Newyork: John Wiley & son; 1997. p.33-90.

# Notes

**\**Editor/s*** in this situation we use the word editors after the full name

e.g. Millares MN, editor. Applied drug information. Vancouver WA: INC.; 1998. p. 30-7.

## **\**chapter of a book***

Author. Title of chapter. In: author of books only one name, then the (editors ). title of book. Place: Publisher ; Year. P. .

# Citing a *journal article*

**Name/s.** 1space

**title of article.** 1space

**title of journal(abbreviate)** 1 space

**Year(&month “”/day** only 3 letters if  
necessary or available). 1space

**Volume [ (issue no. )**if present  
between bracket] :colon

**Page** (unnecessary digit not repeated).

# Example

Russe FD, Copper AL.  
In vitro enzymatic  
processing. Biochem  
pharmacol 1998 Mar  
2;55(5): 690-701.

# Citing internet

Format:

**\_Author/s.** ( 1space )

**Title of article** .(1space)

Abbreviate title of electronic journal [**serial online**] (1space)

**Publication Year** (1space) **Month** if available  
space

**[cited year month day]** in square brackets ;  
space

**Volume** (no space) (**issue number**):

**page** number or number of screen in [ ] . space  
**available from : space URL:** address

# Example

Mores SS. Factors in the emergency of infectious disease. Emerg Infect Dis [serial online] 1995 Jan [cited 1999 Dec 25]; 1(3):[24 screen]. Available from: URL: <http://www/cdc/EID/eid.htm>

# For WWW

Author. space

Title. space

[online]. Space

Publication Year space

[cited year moth day]; space

no. of screens in [ ]. space

Available from: space URL:

spaceaddress(without

# example

Zand JM. The natural pharmacy: herbal medicine for neurosis [online]. 19998 [cited 1999 Aug 22];[10 screens].  
Available from: URL:  
<http://ww.rcgp.org./rcff0021.htm>

**thank you**